

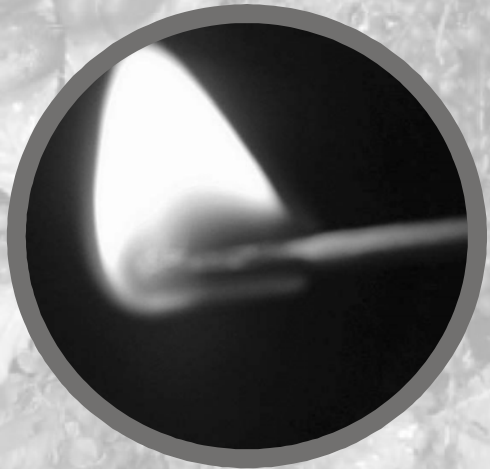


Environmental  
Protection Agency

# Before You Light It...

Know Ohio's Open  
Burning Regulations

July 2011



When you burn refuse in burn barrels or open piles, the potential cost to your health, your home, your neighbors and your environment far exceeds the price of adequate collection services.

Protect yourself, your neighbors and your wallet by knowing the rules—what you can burn and where.

## What is open burning?

You are open burning any time you light an outdoor fire without a chimney or stack.

## Why is open burning a problem?

Open burning can release many kinds of toxic fumes. Leaves and plant materials send aloft millions of spores when they catch fire, causing many people with allergies to have difficulty breathing.

The pollutants released by open burning also make it more difficult to meet health-based air quality standards, especially in or near large cities. The gases released by open burning can also corrode metal siding and damage paint on buildings.

## What open burning is never allowed?

Under Ohio law, these materials **may not** be burned anywhere in the state at any time:

- garbage—any wastes created in the process of handling, preparing, cooking or consuming food;
- materials containing rubber, grease and asphalt or made from petroleum, such as tires, cars and auto parts, plastics or plastic-coated wire; and
- dead animals unless approved for control of disease by a governing agency.



Other restrictions:

- Open burning is not allowed when air pollution warnings, alerts or emergencies are in effect.
- Fires cannot obscure visibility for roadways, railroad tracks or air fields.
- No wastes generated off the premises may be burned. For example, a tree trimming contractor may not haul branches and limbs to another site to burn.

## Does Ohio EPA ever allow exceptions to the rules?

Under certain circumstances, yes. However, to burn a prohibited material or set a fire in a restricted area, you must receive written permission from Ohio EPA *before* you begin burning. This may take two weeks.

## Can a community regulate open burning?

Yes. However, local ordinances cannot be less strict than the state law.

## What happens if I'm caught illegally open burning?

Ohio EPA has the authority to enforce the state's open burning laws. Violations can result in substantial penalties. If you have any questions, or would like to report a suspected open burning incident, contact your Ohio EPA district office or your local air pollution control agency. Ohio EPA is represented by five district offices and nine local air agencies. See the map in this brochure for the agency to contact in your area.

### Health Concerns

Burning household waste produces many toxic chemicals and is one of the largest known sources of dioxin in the nation.

Other air pollutants from open burning include particulate matter, sulfur dioxide, lead and mercury.

These pollutants have been linked to several health problems, including asthma, respiratory illnesses, nervous system damage, kidney and liver damage, and reproductive or developmental disorders.

## What can I burn?

The following open fires are **allowed** in Ohio:

Type of Fire	Inside a village or city* (if generated on property)	Outside a village or city* (if generated on property)
Barbeques, campfires cookouts	Wood stack no larger than 2 ft. high x 3 ft. wide. Use clean, seasoned firewood or equivalent.	Wood stack no larger than 2 ft. high x 3 ft. wide. Use clean, seasoned firewood or equivalent.
Agricultural waste	Agricultural wastes and plant matter such as tree trimmings, stumps, brush, weeds, leaves, grass, shrubbery and material from crop or livestock production. This includes fence posts and scrap lumber, but does not include buildings, land clearing waste, dead animals or animal waste. <i>Fire must be more than 1,000 feet from neighbor's inhabited building. Must notify Ohio EPA in advance.</i>	Agricultural wastes and plant matter such as tree trimmings, stumps, brush, weeds, leaves, grass, shrubbery and material from crop or livestock production. This includes fence posts and scrap lumber, but does not include buildings, land clearing waste, dead animals or animal waste. <i>Fire must be more than 1,000 feet from neighbor's inhabited building.</i>
Land-clearing waste	Not permitted in city limits	Plant matter such as tree trimmings, stumps, brush, weeds, leaves, grass, shrubbery and crop residues. <i>With prior written permission from Ohio EPA. This may take two weeks.</i>
Residential waste	Not permitted in city limits	Plant matter such as tree trimmings, stumps, brush, weeds, leaves, grass, shrubbery and crop residues. Also wastes such as wood or paper products that are generated by one-, two-, or three-family residences. <i>Fire must be more than 1,000 feet from neighbor's inhabited building.</i>
Ceremonial fires	Wood stack no larger than 5 ft. high x 5 ft. wide. Duration no longer than three hours. Use clean, seasoned firewood or equivalent. <i>Must notify Ohio EPA in advance.</i>	Wood stack no larger than 5 ft. high x 5 ft. wide. Duration no longer than three hours. No notification required.
Occupational fires: welding torches, heating tar, heating for warmth of outdoor workers and strikers	Use clean, seasoned firewood contained in a 55-gallon drum.	Use clean, seasoned firewood contained in a 55-gallon drum.
Firefighter training, Explosive material disposal	<i>With prior written permission from Ohio EPA. This may take two weeks.</i>	<i>With prior written permission from Ohio EPA. This may take two weeks.</i>
Horticultural, silvicultural, range or wildlife management practices	<i>With prior written permission from Ohio EPA. This may take two weeks.</i>	<i>With prior written permission from Ohio EPA. This may take two weeks.</i>
Disease or pest control	Local health department, the Ohio Department of Agriculture or the U.S. Department of Agriculture verifies to Ohio EPA that open burning is the only appropriate control method <i>and must notify Ohio EPA in advance.</i>	Local health department, the Ohio Department of Agriculture or the U.S. Department of Agriculture verifies to Ohio EPA that open burning is the only appropriate control method.

\* villages and cities are considered "**restricted areas**," which include:

- within the boundaries of any municipal corporation;
- within corporation limits and a 1,000-foot zone outside any municipal corporation having a population of 1,000 to 10,000; and
- within corporation limits and a one-mile zone outside any municipal corporation with a population of more than 10,000. Call your local municipality for corporation boundaries.



## District Offices

**CDO** - Central District Office - (800) 686-2330

**NEDO** - Northeast District Office - (800) 686-6330

**NWDO** - Northwest District Office - (800) 686-6930

**SEDO** - Southeast District Office - (800) 686-7330

**SWDO** - Southwest District Office - (800) 686-8930

## Local Air Pollution Control Agencies

1. Akron Regional Air Quality Management District (800) 589-2480  
[www.ci.akron.oh.us/Health04/divisions.htm](http://www.ci.akron.oh.us/Health04/divisions.htm)
2. Canton Division of Air Pollution Control (330) 489-3231  
[www.cantonhealth.org/apc/](http://www.cantonhealth.org/apc/)
3. Hamilton County Environmental Services (800) 889-0474  
[www.hcdoes.org](http://www.hcdoes.org)
4. Cleveland Division of Air Quality (216) 664-2324  
[www.clevelandhealth.org/AirQuality/](http://www.clevelandhealth.org/AirQuality/)
5. Regional Air Pollution Control Agency (Dayton Area) (800) 458-2115  
[www.rapca.org](http://www.rapca.org)
6. Lake County Air Pollution Control (440) 350-2543  
[www.lcghd.org](http://www.lcghd.org)
7. Portsmouth Air Pollution Control (877) 372-7522  
[www.ci.portsmouth.oh.us/departments/health/](http://www.ci.portsmouth.oh.us/departments/health/)
8. Toledo Division of Environmental Services (419) 936-3015  
[www.ci.toledo.oh.us/Departments/PublicUtilities/tabid/91/Default.aspx](http://www.ci.toledo.oh.us/Departments/PublicUtilities/tabid/91/Default.aspx)
9. Mahoning-Trumbull Air Pollution Control Agency (330) 743-3333  
[www.ychd.com/Services/AirPollution.aspx](http://www.ychd.com/Services/AirPollution.aspx)

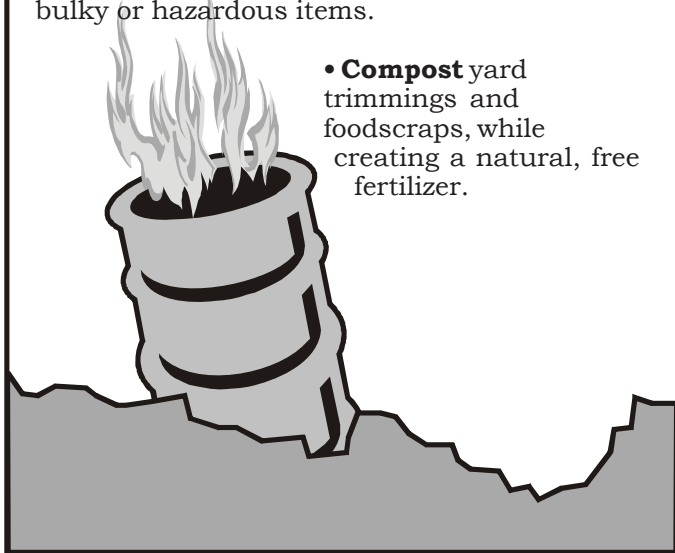
For a complete copy of Ohio's open burning regulations, contact:

Ohio EPA  
Division of Air Pollution Control  
P.O. Box 1049  
Columbus, Ohio 43216-1049  
(614) 644-2270

or visit our Web site at  
[www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc/general/openburning.aspx](http://www.epa.ohio.gov/dapc/general/openburning.aspx)

## What You Can Do Instead of Open Burning

- **Reduce** the amount of waste you generate.
- **Reuse** items in another way.
- **Recycle** - Contact your local government about curb-side pickup or drop-off locations for bulky or hazardous items.
- **Compost** yard trimmings and foodscraps, while creating a natural, free fertilizer.



John R. Kasich, Governor  
Scott J. Nally, Director



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